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DISTRIBUTION OF THE LABOR FORCE IN YUGOSLAVIA

[Part 1 of the following report shows the distribution of the Yugoslav population according to economic activity, as given in the July 1950 issue of the Statisticki bilten (Statistical Bulletin), published by the former federal Office of Statistics, now the federal Bureau of Statistics and Records.

Part 2, which shows the distribution of the labor force in Yugoslavia through 1951, is based on articles published in Socijalna politika (Social Policy), a monthly periodical published in Belgrade.

Part 3, which shows the distribution of personnel employed in the Yugoslav economy in 1952, is taken from statistics published in Indeksi, mesecni pregled privredne statistike FNR Jugoslavije (Index, a Monthly Survey of Economic Statistics of the Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia).

Part 4, which shows the distribution of white-collar workers employed in the state administration through 1951, is taken from Finansijske (Finances), a bimonthly periodical published in Belgrade.

Figures in parentheses refer to appended sources.]

PART I

According to the Statisticki bilten (Statistical Bulletin) published by the federal Office of Statistics in July 1950, the Yugoslav population was distributed as follows:

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STATE		CLASSIFICATION		CONFIDENTIAL		DISTRIBUTION					
NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INSRB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>								
AIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>								

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Economically Active Population

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
Workers and apprentices [in factories]	951,460	414,263
Government officials and white-collar workers	542,311	193,939
Farmers		
Members of cooperatives	56,716	72,917
Independent farmers	3,122,949	3,896,157
Fishermen		
Members of fishing cooperatives	3,441	140
Independent fishermen	1,990	76
Craftsmen (Tradesmen)		
Independent craftsmen	112,990	12,496
Employers	15,460	1,849
Mercantile personnel		
Independent merchants	27,233	7,547
Employers	2,105	727
Persons in free-lance professions	4,420	1,757
Persons with private incomes	22,834	42,893
Retired persons	80,737	30,788
Persons receiving government assistance	50,123	113,298
Unknown	482	504
Total	4,995,251	4,789,351

Economically Inactive Population (Unemployed)

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
Workers and apprentices [in factories]	378,498	725,915
Government officials and white-collar workers	231,112	491,264
Farmers		
Members of cooperatives	45,312	45,327
Independent farmers	1,763,795	1,776,094
Fishermen		
Members of fishing cooperatives	1,502	3,296
Independent fishermen	950	2,230

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	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
Craftsmen (Tradesmen)			
Independent craftsmen	61,109	132,756	
Employers	9,742	22,467	
Mercantile personnel			
Independent merchants	17,791	41,027	
Employers	1,439	3,191	
Persons in the free-lance professions	1,907	4,845	
Persons with private incomes	15,268	30,994	
Retired persons	21,812	77,358	
Persons receiving government assistance	36,840	43,266	
Unknown	148	250	
Total	2,587,225	3,400,280	(1)

PART II

The following report on distribution of the Yugoslav labor force has been compiled largely from material collected in the classification of workers, which took place as a result of the Order on Technical Qualifications and Occupations of Workers (Sluzbeni list FNRJ, Official Gazette of Yugoslavia, No 57, 1950), which was completed on 31 December 1950. Prepared in part by the republics and in part by the federal Bureau of Statistics and Records, the report gives the most complete data on Yugoslav workers to date, as it lists trades, skills, length of service, and specialized and educational training of industrial workers. Craftsmen and commercial personnel are not included.

Workers were classified according to trade by commissions organized in enterprises employing over 30 workers, and by commissions organized in city and srez people's councils which classified all other workers, including workers in enterprises employing less than 30 workers, and workers employed or unemployed but located within the jurisdiction of the people's council concerned.

The classification included workers employed in state economic enterprises and workshops of state offices and establishments, state and cooperative agricultural farms, public dining rooms and blue- and white-collar workers' restaurants, and enterprises and workshops of social and cooperative organizations (unless they pertained predominantly to crafts); and drivers of automotive vehicles and some individuals classified as white-collar workers but employed as specialized workers.

The classification covered a total of 999,354 individuals, 987,521 of whom were employed and 2,188 unemployed.(2)

72.86 percent (312,850) of Yugoslav skilled workers are distributed among the following trades (only trades with more than 1,000 skilled workers are included):

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	<u>Men and Women</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Women</u>
Mason (Construction)	19,792	6.33	28
Automobile and bus driver (Transportation)	19,342	6.18	12
Coal and ore miner (Mining)	18,480	5.91	5
Cabinetmaker (Wood Economy)	17,290	5.53	65
Locksmith (Metal)	17,464	5.58	43
Machine locksmith (Metal)	15,571	4.98	22
Turner (Metal)	8,745	2.8	110
Carpenter (Construction)	8,140	2.6	7
Waiter (Hotel and Restaurant Trade)	7,844	2.51	1, 10
Cook (Hotel and Restaurant Trade)	5,608	1.79	3,812
Mechanic (Metal)	5,660	1.81	30
Gardener (Agriculture)	5,305	1.70	710
Feller (Forest Exploitation)	5,116	1.64	7
Wood processor by mechanical means (Wood Economy)	5,065	1.62	219
Electrician (Metal)	4,057	1.3	15
Railroad worker (Construction)	3,974	1.27	6
Blaster (Construction)	3,203	1.02	1
Cotton weaver (Textiles)	3,088	.99	1,686
Boiler fireman (Metallurgy)	2,981	.95	7
Grain-mill worker (Food Industry)	2,849	.91	4
Engine mechanic (Metal)	2,821	.90	4
Plater (Metal)	2,801	.90	7
Ready-made clothing maker (Textiles)	2,741	.88	1,217
Shoemaker (Leather)	2,741	.88	173
Slaughterhouse worker (Food Industry)	2,603	.83	10
Automobile mechanic (Mechanics)	2,594	.83	2
Brick kiln worker (Construction Materials Industry)	2,003	.64	31
Painter (Construction)	1,962	.63	160
Stonecutter (Construction)	1,895	.61	2
Wool weaver (Textiles)	1,892	.6	1,092
Tractor operator (Agriculture)	1,849	.59	5
Highway worker (Transportation)	1,072	.54	0
Tool maker (Metal)	1,523	.49	7
Typesetter (Printing)	1,424	.46	70
Vineyard worker (Agriculture)	1,355	.43	267
Blaster (Mining)	1,312	.42	2
Underwear fabricator (Textiles)	1,305	.42	1,250
Steam engineer (Construction)	1,233	.30	1
Machine operator (Construction)	1,181	.38	6
Livestock raiser (Agriculture)	1,073	.34	243
Cooper (Wood Economy)	1,042	.33	3
Feller and Railroad Tie worker (Forest Exploitation)	1,016	.32	0

50.19 percent (376,549) of Yugoslav semiskilled workers are distributed among the following trades:

	<u>Men and Women</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Women</u>
Coal and ore miner	22,945	6.09	459
Gardener	19,405	5.25	8,141
Mason	15,390	4.09	606
Wood processor by mechanical means	14,440	3.83	3,010
Railroad worker (Construction)	14,318	3.8	581
Cook	12,756	3.39	11,829

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	<u>Men and Women</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Women</u>
Feller	10,133	2.69	223
Transportation worker in commerce	9,041	2.4	517
Cotton weaver	8,905	2.36	8,102
Waiter (Hotel Industry)	8,272	2.2	4,772
Construction blaster	6,888	1.83	24
Brick kiln worker	6,328	1.68	997
Driver (Forest Exploitation)	6,074	1.61	48
Carpenter	5,922	1.57	17
Locksmith	5,842	1.55	386
Loader (Forest Exploitation)	4,908	1.30	136
Livestock and hog raiser	4,831	1.28	1,928
Cotton spinner	4,656	1.24	3,995
Transportation and loading worker	4,052	1.08	148
Transportation and loading worker in warehouses of technical supplies (Transportation)	3,941	1.05	380 (3)

Male and female workers are distributed by skill as follows:

<u>Sex</u>	<u>Unskilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Semi- skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>
Male	196,720	65.99	264,494	70.24	289,459	92.52	750,673	76.02
Female	101,402	34.01	112,055	29.76	23,391	7.48	236,848	23.98
Total	298,122	100.00	376,549	100.00	312,850	100.00	987,521	100.00

The republic labor forces are distributed by skill as follows:

<u>Republic</u>	<u>Unskilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Semi- skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>
Serbia	97,846	30.09	118,923	36.58	108,354	33.33	325,123	100.00
Croatia	81,395	29.24	106,554	38.29	90,375	32.47	278,324	100.00
Slovenia	28,394	18.53	65,126	42.50	59,707	38.97	153,227	100.00
Bosnia- Hercegovina	71,737	41.81	62,205	36.25	37,656	21.94	171,598	100.00
Macedonia	13,305	29.58	19,149	42.58	12,521	27.74	44,975	100.00
Montenegro	5,445	38.15	4,592	32.17	4,237	29.68	14,274	100.00
Yugoslavia	298,122	30.19	376,549	38.13	312,580	31.68	987,521	100.00 (4)
					<u>312,850</u>			

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The Yugoslav labor force (excluding common laborers) is distributed by industry as follows:

<u>Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Branch of Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Metal Industry (03)	136,701	Metal and Metal Processing Industry (117)	57,563	42.11
		Railroad Transportation (511)	13,361	9.77
		Ferrous Metallurgy (114)	5,597	4.09
		Construction (4)	5,378	3.93
		Production and Processing of Coal	5,233	3.83
Construction Industry (07)	130,924	Construction (4)	70,019	53.52
		Railroad Transportation (511)	21,186	16.19
		Construction Materials Industry (121)	7,364	5.63
Textile Industry (13)	66,601	Textile Industry (124)	64,446	96.76
Agriculture (25)	66,286	Crop and Meadow Farming (2)	43,822	66.11
		Livestock Production and Protection (26)	7,576	11.43
Mining (01)	65,296	Coal Production and Processing (112)	45,832	70.19
		Nonferrous Metallurgy (115)	11,513	17.63
		Production and Processing of Nonmetallic Ores (116)	2,725	4.17
		Production and Processing of Petroleum (113)	1,869	2.86
Wood Processing (22)	62,980	Wood Industry (122)	40,440	64.21
		Forest Exploitation (312)	4,702	7.47
		Construction (4)	2,882	4.58
		Railroad Transportation (511)	2,129	3.38
Hotels and Restaurants (27)	50,719	Hotel and Restaurant Trade and Tourism (64)	28,604	56.4
		Cultural and Social Activity (9)	4,702	9.27
		Activity of State and Other Agencies (0)	2,313	4.55
		Metal and Metal Processing Industry (117)	1,715	3.38
Forest Exploitation (24)	41,873	Forest Exploitation (312)	26,324	62.87
		Wood Industry (122)	11,303	26.99

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Industry and Designation	No of Workers	Branch of Industry and Designation	No of Workers	Percent of Total
Transportation (29)	41,827	Railroad Transportation (511)	8,985	21.48
		Internal Trade at Retail and Wholesale (6a)	7,151	17.10
		Maritime Transportation (512)	3,506	8.38
		Highway Transportation (515)	3,268	7.81
		Construction (4)	2,451	5.86
		Metal and Metal Processing Industry (117)	1,864	4.46
Communications (26)	37,252	Highway Transportation (515)	10,213	51.58
		Construction (4)	4,260	11.44
Food (14)	21,605	Food Industry (127)	17,895	82.82
		Internal Trade, Retail and Wholesale (6a)	1,292	5.98
Production of Construction Materials (21)	17,932	Construction Materials Industry (121)	16,154	90.08
Smelting (02)	15,719	Ferrous Metallurgy (114)	8,995	57.22
		Nonferrous Metallurgy (115)	4,712	29.98
Leather (11)	13,280	Leather and Footwear Industry (125)	11,552	86.99
Printing (09)	11,394	Printing Industry (128)	9,380	82.32
Chemical (19)	8,409	Chemical Industry (120)	5,833	69.37
		Metal and Metal Processing Industry (117)	1,196	14.22
Sanitary Technical	8,096	Housing and Communal Activity (8)	4,307	53.2
		Cultural and Social Activity (9)	1,490	18.4
Tobacco (15)	7,860	Tobacco Industry (129)	7,777	98.94
Electrotechnical (04)	6,595	Production and Distribution of Electric Power (111)	2,999	45.47
		Construction (4)	622	9.43
		Electric Industry (119)	431	6.54
		Metal and Metal Processing Industry (117)	429	6.5

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<u>Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Branch of Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Electric Communications Technical Branch (05)	4,152	Postal Communications (516)	3,001	72.28
		Electric Industry (119)	363	8.74
Shipbuilding (08)	3,520	Activity of State and Other Agencies (0)	2,134	60.63
		Ship Construction (118)	1,090	30.97
Paper Production (10)	2,884	Cellulose and Paper Industry (123)	2,711	94.
Rubber (12)	2,696	Leather and Footwear Industry (125)	1,320	48.96
		Rubber Industry (126)	1,054	39.09
Glass (16)	2,444	Production of Precious Metals and Processing of Nonmetallic Ores (116)	1,833	75.
		Construction Materials Industry (121)	423	17.31
Forest Cultivation (23)	2,404	Cultivation, Care, and Protection of Forests and Hunting (3)	2,050	85.27
		Forest Exploitation (312)	264	10.98
Chemical, Pharmaceutical, and Biological (20)	1,843	Chemical Industry (120)	1,679	91.1
		Cultural and Social Activity (9)	85	4.61
Ornamental Gardening (32)	1,365	Housing and Communal Activity (8)	844	61.83
		Crop and Meadow Farming (2)	199	14.58
Ceramics (17)	1,131	Construction Materials Industry (121)	463	40.94
		Chemical Industry (120)	203	17.95
		Electric Industry (119)	187	16.53
Refractory Materials (18)	947	Ferrous Metallurgy (114)	351	37.06
		Production of Precious Metals and Processing of Nonmetallic Ores [classification number omitted]	304	32.1
		Construction Materials Industry (121)	210	22.18

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<u>Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Branch of Industry and Designation</u>	<u>No of Workers</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Cinema (06)	783	Film Industry (130)	428	54.66
		Cultural and Social Activity (9)	219	27.97
General Communal (31)	546	Housing and Communal Activity (8)	329	60.26
		Railroad Transportation (511)	55	10.07
		Cultural and Social Activity (9)	53	9.71 (3)

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The republic labor forces are distributed by activity as follows (in percent):

Activity	Unskilled					
	Serbia	Croatia	Slovenia	Bosnia- Hercegovina	Macedonia	Montenegro
Industry and Mining	29.22	26.48	16.37	38.53	29.28	30.45
Agriculture	23.87	32.20	28.43	44.20	28.31	33.79
Forestry	45.43	30.80	21.88	34.10	47.98	47.23
Construction	40.94	37.50	26.03	58.69	31.33	55.27
Transportation	19.73	21.47	16.84	23.16	19.43	19.65
Commerce	35.27	40.96	23.74	45.54	28.62	32.51
Housing and Communal	32.28	27.35	9.99	33.19	29.77	25.85
Cultural and Social	30.64	46.62	24.45	46.32	40.00	45.00
Government and Other Activities	25.14	34.99	15.64	34.82	-	22.11
Total:	30.10	29.25	18.53	41.81	29.58	38.15

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S e m i s k i l l e d						S k i l l e d					
Serbia	Croatia	Slovenia	Bosnia- Hercegovina	Macedonia	Montenegro	Serbia	Croatia	Slovenia	Bosnia- Hercegovina	Macedonia	Montenegro
35.43	40.93	43.69	36.35	39.33	31.53	35.35	32.59	39.94	25.12	31.94	38.02
51.65	43.56	48.22	43.88	54.75	46.71	24.48	24.24	23.35	11.92	16.94	16.50
46.64	54.76	47.85	54.59	40.76	43.33	7.93	14.44	30.27	11.31	11.26	9.44
27.00	29.15	30.17	23.65	38.72	24.74	32.06	33.35	43.80	17.06	29.25	19.99
38.59	34.82	35.23	41.78	42.80	37.29	41.68	43.71	47.23	35.06	37.77	43.06
36.86	36.15	46.20	35.19	40.43	35.42	27.87	22.89	30.06	19.27	30.95	32.06
39.76	39.77	40.82	44.96	57.02	38.92	27.96	32.88	42.19	21.85	13.21	35.23
27.81	34.86	42.79	33.74	34.29	35.00	31.55	18.52	32.76	19.94	25.71	20.00
27.30	25.42	20.26	27.20	-	23.86	47.56	39.59	64.10	37.94	-	54.03
36.57	39.20	42.50	36.25	42.58	32.17	33.33	32.47	38.97	21.94	29.84	29.68

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The labor force is distributed by activity as follows:

<u>Activity</u>	<u>Total No of Workers</u>	<u>Unskilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Semi- skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>	<u>Skilled</u>	<u>Per- cent</u>
Industry and Mining	534,029	146,721	27.47	206,694	38.71	180,614	33.82
Agriculture	76,803	22,367	29.12	37,297	48.56	17,139	22.32
Forestry	45,929	15,394	33.52	23,568	51.31	6,967	15.17
Construction	125,569	55,208	43.96	34,539	27.51	35,822	28.53
Transportation	92,307	18,994	20.58	34,522	37.44	38,754	41.98
Commerce	61,254	22,399	36.57	23,145	37.78	15,710	25.65
Housing and Communal	12,821	3,529	27.53	5,326	41.54	3,966	30.93
Cultural and Social	13,008	4,975	38.25	4,796	36.87	3,237	24.88
Government and Other Agencies	25,801	8,535	33.08	6,625	25.68	10,641	41.24
Yugoslavia	987,521	298,122	30.19	376,549	38.18	312,850	31.68 (4)

The labor force is distributed by branches of industry as follows (in per-cent, except where indicated otherwise):

<u>No</u>	<u>Branch</u>	<u>Semiskilled</u>		<u>Skilled</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Total No of Workers</u>
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
111	Production and distribution of electric power	34.20	2.03	63.31	.46	97.51	2.49	7,561
112	Production and processing of coal	47.10	3.18	49.47	.25	96.57	3.43	49,582
113	Production and processing of petroleum	50.99	4.94	43.67	.40	94.66	5.34	4,452
114	Ferrous metallurgy	40.53	6.39	50.26	.82	90.79	9.21	16,597
115	Nonferrous metallurgy	55.91	3.32	40.30	.47	96.21	3.79	20,241
116	Production, refining, and processing of metal ores	51.83	10.14	37.08	.95	88.91	11.09	5,690
117	Metal industry and metal processing	24.73	13.05	60.79	1.43	85.52	14.48	65,507

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<u>No</u>	<u>Branch</u>	<u>Semiskilled</u>		<u>Skilled</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Total No of Workers</u>
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
118	Shipbuilding	25.76	2.48	70.99	.77	96.75	3.25	2,741
119	Electrical industry	23.22	25.05	49.74	1.99	72.96	27.04	5,677
120	Chemical industry	37.50	22.04	37.19	3.27	74.69	25.31	12,693
121	Construction materials industry	52.04	8.63	38.88	.45	90.92	9.08	23,848
122	Wood industry	46.85	13.61	38.	1.54	84.85	15.15	51,679
123	Cellulose and paper industry	27.70	37.95	32.91	1.44	60.61	39.39	3,808
124	Textile industry	14.03	52.04	18.10	15.83	32.13	67.87	63,027
125	Leather and footwear industry	19.13	26.37	44.57	9.93	63.70	36.30	13,761
126	Rubber industry	27.95	25.07	35.60	11.38	63.55	36.45	1,177
127	Food industry	29.76	17.05	49.72	3.47	79.48	20.52	22,315
128	Publishing industry	9.66	41.98	44.85	3.51	54.51	45.49	9,024
129	Tobacco industry	22.53	48.01	19.09	10.37	41.62	58.38	7,125
130	Film industry	19.43	6.85	69.61	4.11	89.04	10.96	803
	Industry and Mining Total	33.81	19.56	42.44	4.19	76.25	23.75	387,308
2	Crop farming and domestic processing of agricultural products	44.07	24.42	28.26	3.25	72.33	27.67	41,408
2a	Fruit growing and viticulture	44.38	27.42	25.91	2.29	70.29	29.71	3,400
2b	Livestock production and protection	59.63	15.66	23.17	1.54	82.80	17.20	6,371
2c	Fishing	27.15	4.75	67.21	.89	94.36	5.64	1,683
2d	Agricultural reclamation	70.33	3.43	26.18	.06	96.51	3.49	1,574
	Agriculture Total	46.15	22.37	28.66	2.82	74.81	25.19	54,436
3	Cultivation, care and protection of forests and hunting	66.54	11.69	20.98	.79	87.52	12.48	3,560

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<u>No</u>	<u>Branch</u>	<u>Semiskilled</u>		<u>Skilled</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Total No of Workers</u>
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
312	Forest exploitation	73.36	3.68	22.79	.17	96.15	3.85	26,975
	Forestry Total	72.57	4.61	22.58	.24	95.15	4.85	30,535
4	Construction	46.43	2.66	50.50	.41	96.93	3.07	70,361
511	Railroad transportation	52.20	3.91	43.64	.25	95.84	4.16	39,397
512	Maritime transportation	64.14	1.70	33.76	.40	97.90	2.10	4,230
513	River transportation	41.04	9.46	48.32	1.18	89.36	10.64	1,099
514	Air transportation	4.21	4.21	89.47	2.11	93.68	6.32	95
515	Highway transportation	28.59	3.45	67.37	.59	95.96	4.04	25,118
516	Postal communications	28.44	2.76	67.46	1.34	95.90	4.10	3,368
	Transportation Total	43.48	3.66	52.42	.44	95.90	4.10	73,307
6a	Internal trade at retail and wholesale	55.14	12.20	29.71	2.95	84.85	15.15	10,366
6b	Export, import, re- export and customs	52.30	9.92	35.84	1.94	88.14	11.86	413
6c	Crop purchase	52.49	11.84	33.89	1.78	86.38	13.62	2,635
6d	Hotel and restaurant trade and tourism	16.49	39.39	32.58	11.54	49.07	50.93	25,471
	Commerce Total	29.59	29.98	31.94	8.49	61.53	38.47	38,855
8	Housing and communal activity	46.22	11.10	40.84	1.84	87.06	12.94	9,292
9	Cultural and social activity	17.24	42.46	27.80	12.50	45.04	54.96	8,033
0	Activity of state and other agencies	26.35	12.04	59.02	2.59	85.37	14.63	17,272
	Grand Total	38.37	16.26	41.98	3.39	80.35	19.65	689,399 (5)

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The literacy of the labor force is as follows:

Degree of Literacy	Unskilled	Per-cent	Semi-skilled	Per-cent	Skilled	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent
Read and write	253,506	85.03	337,698	89.46	303,351	96.96	894,555	90.59
Read only	945	.32	904	.24	283	.09	2,132	.22
Illiterate	40,603	13.62	35,079	9.32	7,448	2.38	83,130	8.41
Unknown	3,068	1.03	2,868	.76	1,768	.57	7,704	.78
Total	298,122	100.	376,549	100.	312,850	100.	987,521	100.

The educational training of the labor force is as follows (not including common laborers):

Education	Helpers	Semi-trained	Fairly well trained	Com-pletely trained	Inde-pendent	Special-ist	Total
Elementary school, incomplete	19,819	22,831	15,964	7,253	3,493	1,754	71,114
Elementary school, complete	81,993	126,115	113,255	80,647	50,707	31,647	484,364
Specialized trades and others	2,200	3,715	5,495	38,416	22,819	33,831	106,476
Lower secondary school, incomplete	2,465	3,237	3,179	4,685	3,437	4,229	21,232
Lower secondary school, complete	648	667	738	1,387	1,344	2,055	6,839
... schooling	36,673	43,525	31,571	13,051	6,050	2,100	132,970
Unknown	2,918	3,361	2,896	1,899	1,188	858	13,120
Total	146,716	203,451	173,098	147,338	89,038	76,474	836,115 (6)

The distribution of the labor force by age groups, skill, and training has been as follows: (Specialists include advanced specialists, master workmen, and multiple-skilled master workmen. Skilled workers include highly skilled workers).

[See table on following page]

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Age Groups by year of birth	Unskilled		Semiskilled		Skilled		Specialized	Total
	Common Laborers	Helpers	Semi- trained	Fairly well trained	Completely trained	Inde- pendent		
After 1930	49,249	43,442	44,603	19,864	35,123	1,662	89	194,032
1930 - 1926	23,618	24,772	32,917	23,479	19,445	8,527	1,332	187,032 134,090
1925 - 1921	18,906	20,711	31,705	27,103	20,395	14,676	7,442	141,028
1920 - 1916	9,520	10,341	17,067	17,032	11,956	9,913	8,811	140,938 84,640
1915 - 1911	11,909	12,893	21,648	23,442	16,178	13,799	15,237	115,106
1910 - 1906	13,223	13,371	22,018	24,389	17,049	14,883	16,607	121,560
1905 - 1901	9,849	9,280	15,327	17,594	12,799	11,429	12,045	88,323
1900 - 1896	6,456	5,568	9,009	10,576	7,488	7,213	7,453	53,763
1895 - 1891	3,378	2,742	4,189	4,825	3,413	3,570	3,987	26,104
1890 and earlier	3,627	2,523	3,583	3,684	2,603	2,837	3,023	21,880
Unknown	1,581	1,073	1,385	1,110	889	529	428	6,995
Totals	151,406 151,316	146,716	203,451	173,098	147,338	89,038	76,474	987,521 (2)

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The labor force has been employed for the following number of years:

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No of Years Employed	Unskilled				Semi-skilled				Skilled				Total				
	No of Workers		Percent of Total Workers		No of Workers		Percent of Total Workers		No of Workers		Percent of Total Workers					Percent of Total Workers	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	M	F
Up to 5	170,821	91,419	28.25	15.11	170,211	84,919	28.15	14.03	78,203	9,238	12.93	1.53	419,235	185,476	604,711	69.33	30.67
From:																	
6-10	8,517	4,365	7.23	3.71	44,065	12,545	23.93	10.65	53,313	4,941	45.28	4.20	95,895	21,851	117,746	81.44	18.56
11-15	4,489	2,057	5.76	2.64	19,367	6,442	24.85	8.26	42,206	3,383	54.15	4.34	105,895	11,882	77,944	84.76	15.24
16-20	3,260	1,219	5.36	2.	14,249	3,622	23.42	5.95	36,174	2,328	59.44	3.83	66,062	7,169	60,852	88.22	11.78
21-25	2,797	735	5.2	1.37	11,942	2,444	22.22	4.54	33,837	1,933	63.07	3.60	48,626	5,112	53,738	90.49	9.51
26 & more	3,520	660	5.30	.99	13,933	1,995	20.96	3.01	44,832	1,524	67.45	2.29	62,285	4,179	66,464	93.71	6.29
Unknown	3,316	947	54.67	15.61	727	188	11.98	3.10	842	46	13.88	.76	4,885	1,181	6,066	80.53	19.47
Total	197,720	101,402	19.92	10.27	264,494	112,055	26.79	11.34	289,457	23,393	29.3	2.37	750,671	236,850	987,521	76.02	23.98
	196,720				274,494								751,671			(5)	

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PART III

The following shows the distribution, in December 1952, of the entire Yugoslav population employed in the economy, excluding personnel in the defense industries and in the Ministry of the Interior, personnel paid from state budgets, and personnel in social organizations (those employed in enterprises of social organizations are included).

Mining and Mining Industry (1)	508,300
Production and Distribution of Electric Power (111)	1,300
Production and Processing of Coal (112)	73,300
Production and Processing of Petroleum (113)	4,900
Ferrous Metallurgy (114)	28,100
Nonferrous Metallurgy (115)	34,200
Production and Processing of Nonmetallic Ores (116)	22,800
Metal Industry (117)	68,600
Shipbuilding Industry (118)	2,600
Electric Industry (119)	11,800
Chemical Industry (120)	13,500
Construction Materials Industry (121)	23,500
Wood Industry (122)	53,600
Cellulose and Paper Industry (123)	7,500
Textile Industry (124)	73,700
Leather and Footwear Industry (125)	17,700
Rubber Industry (126)	1,400
Food Industry (127)	34,000
Printing Industry (128)	11,400
Tobacco Industry (129)	10,200
Film Industry (130)	0,900
Agriculture (2)	65,900
Forestry (3)	84,600
Construction (4)	172,900
Transportation (5)	160,900
Commerce (6)	160,400
Trades (crafts) (7)	75,000
Agricultural cooperatives of the general type	47,500
Other activities	54,200
Total	1,329,800 (7)

PART IV

Compared with the total population, the number of white-collar workers in the state administration, compiled from records of the Ministry of Finance and the Bureau of Statistics and Records, has been as follows:

	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>
Total population	15,772,107	15,972,000	18,149,000	16,338,000
Economically active population*	9,784,602	9,903,000	10,011,000	10,124,000
No of white-collar workers in the state administration**	222,462	243,975	276,199	250,210***

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*Includes all those who live by the products of their own labor; includes pensioners and persons receiving state aid (274,946 in 1948).

**Includes all personnel paid from regular budgetary resources, but does not include military administrative personnel or white-collar workers employed by the Ministry of the Interior.

***The decrease in 1951 resulted from changes in the Yugoslav economic system. Numerous white-collar workers had transferred from government service to economic agencies by 1 December 1951.

These white-collar workers have been distributed in the republics as follows:

	Year	White-collar workers in the state administration	Population	
			Total	Active
Serbia	1948	75,121	6,527,969	4,173,549
	1949	89,559	5,593,000	4,214,000
	1950	100,787	6,652,000	4,251,000
	1951	95,760	6,715,000	4,290,000
Croatia	1948	43,384	3,756,807	2,474,673
	1949	50,866	3,793,000	2,498,000
	1950	65,537	3,824,000	2,519,000
	1951	59,121	3,858,000	2,541,000
Slovenia	1948	20,968	1,391,873	862,144
	1949	28,873	1,405,000	870,000
	1950	30,855	1,416,000	877,000
	1951	31,502	1,429,000	885,000
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1948	21,498	2,565,283	1,439,845
	1949	28,044	2,625,000	1,473,000
	1950	27,459	2,677,000	1,503,000
	1951	28,155	2,733,000	1,534,000
Macedonia	1948	11,757	1,152,986	625,671
	1949	15,971	1,174,000	637,000
	1950	15,185	1,192,000	647,000
	1951	18,075	1,211,000	657,000
Montenegro	1948	6,156	377,189	208,720
	1949	7,580	382,000	211,000
	1950	8,565	386,000	214,000
	1951	6,590	392,000	217,000

These white-collar workers have been distributed in the republic governments as follows:

		1948	1949	1950	1951
Serbia	Employees of Republic government	23,992	15,331	15,515	17,613
	People's councils	51,129	74,228	85,272	18,147
Croatia	Republic government	12,703	13,836	12,860	17,768
	People's councils	30,681	37,030	52,677	41,353

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	<u>Employees of</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>
Slovenia	Republic government	12,302	9,638	9,114	9,545
	People's councils	8,666	19,235	21,741	21,957
Bosnia- Hercegovina	Republic government	11,104	11,618	8,203	7,362
	People's councils	10,394	16,426	19,256	20,793
Macedonia	Republic government	6,531	6,347	5,496	4,782
	People's councils	5,226	9,624	9,689	13,293
Montenegro	Republic government	2,592	2,826	2,984	1,906
	People's councils	3,565	4,754	5,581	4,684 (8)

SOURCES

1. Statisticki bilten, Jul 50
2. Socijalna politika, Jul 52
3. Ibid., Aug - Sep 52
4. Ibid., Oct 52
5. Ibid., Dec 52
6. Ibid., Nov 52
7. Indeks, mesecni pregled privredne statistike FNR Jugoslavije, Dec 52
8. Finansije, Nov - Dec 52

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